

МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ МОСКОВСКОЙ ОБЛАСТИ
ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ
СРЕДНЕГО ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНОГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ МОСКОВСКОЙ ОБЛАСТИ
«СТУПИНСКИЙ ТЕХНИКУМ ИМ. А. Т. ТУМАНОВА»

Согласование времен в английском языке Sequence of tenses



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Согласование времен (Sequence of Tenses)

Если **сказуемое главного** предложения выражено глаголом в одном из **прошедших** времен, то **глагол придаточного** дополнительного предложения должен стоять также в одном из **прошедших** времен (*Past Simple, Past Perfect, Past Continuous, Past Perfect Continuous, Future in the Past*).



I speak two languages English and Chinese.

(Я говорю на двух языках: английском и китайском.)

I am taking a course in web designing.

(Я занимаюсь программированием.)

“I **speak** two languages English and Chinese.”
(Present Simple)

При согласовании времен

Он сказал, что он говорит на двух языках.

He **said he **spoke** two languages English and Chinese. (Past Simple)**

“I **am taking** a course in web designing.”

(Present Continuous)

При согласовании времен

**Он упомянул, что он занимается
программированием.**

He **mentioned that he **was taking** a course in
web designing. (Past Continuous)**

Present Simple → **Past Simple**

I **work** in a bank.

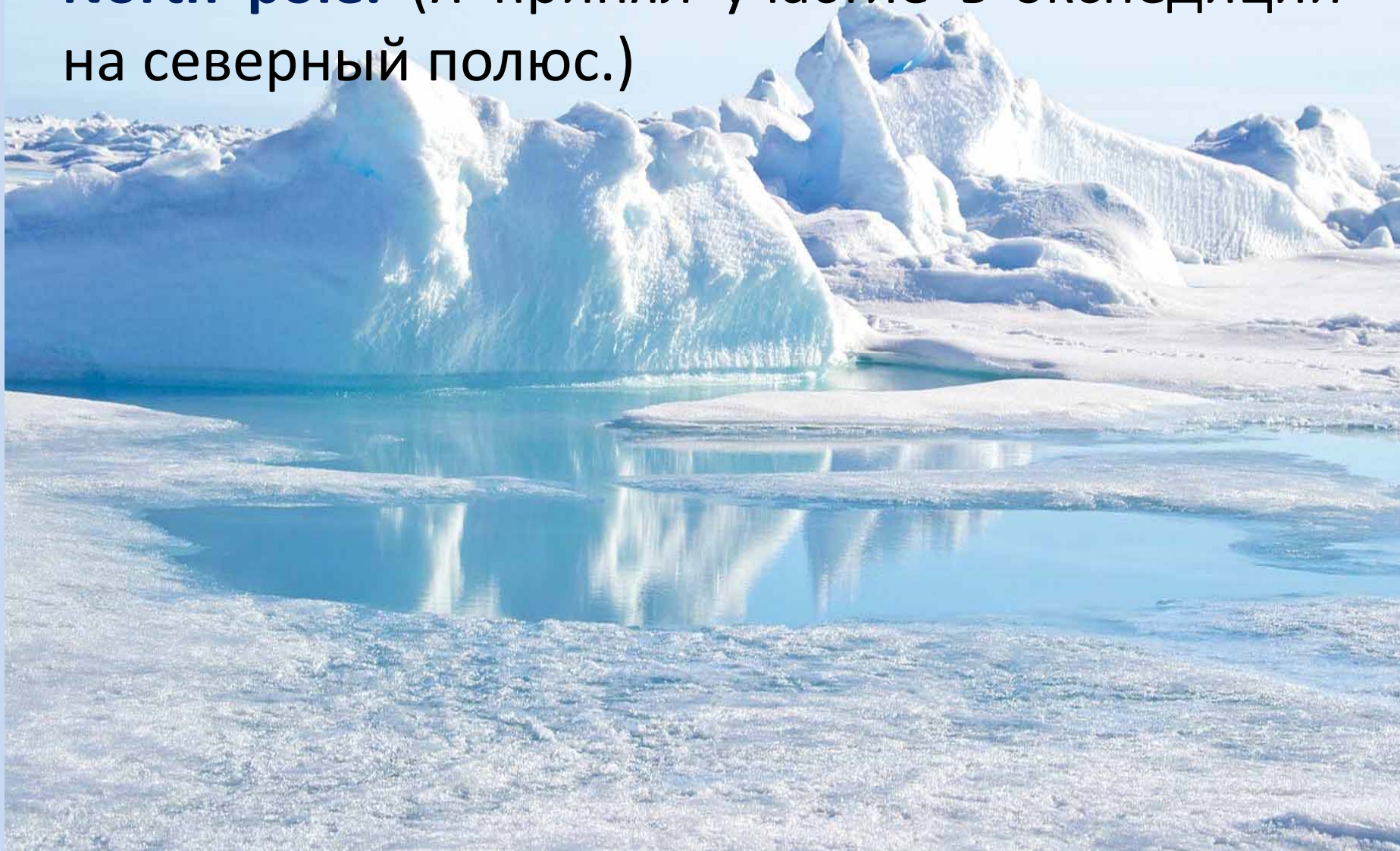
He **said** that he
worked in a bank.

Present Continuous → **Past Continuous**

We **are having** a good
time in Sochi.

She **wrote** they
were having a good
time in Sochi.

I have participated in the expedition to the North pole. (Я принял участие в экспедиции на северный полюс.)



“I **have participated** in the expedition to the North pole.” (Present Perfect)

При согласовании времен

He **said** that he **had participated** in the expedition to the North pole. (Past Perfect)

(Он сказал, что принял участие в экспедиции на северный полюс.)

**She returned from business trip on Monday.
She told me about it.**

(Она вернулась из деловой поездки в понедельник. Она сообщила мне об этом.)



She **returned** from business trip on Monday.

(Past Simple)

При согласовании времен

I knew that she **had returned** from business trip on Monday. (Past Perfect)

(Я знал, что она вернулась из деловой поездки в понедельник.)

I think the exam will be difficult.

(Я думаю, что экзамен будет сложный.)



“I **think** the exam **will be** difficult.”

(Future Simple)

При согласовании времен

He **thought** that the exam **would be** difficult.

(Future- in –the- Past)

(Он думал, что экзамен будет сложный.)

Sequences of tenses

Present Simple → **Past Simple**

Present Continuous → **Past Continuous**

Present Perfect → **Past Perfect**

Past Simple → **Past Perfect**

Future → **Future-in-the-Past**

Choose the correct variant

- 1. Tom said he.... Busy.
a) was b) is
- 2. She wrote that she at the hotel.
a) is staying b) was staying
- 3. They realized that they their way.
a) had lost b) lost
- 4. She says she to see me off.
a) would come b) will come
- 5. I understood that she.....a letter.
a) has read b) had read

Answers

- 1. Tom said he.... Busy.
a) was ~~b) is~~
- 2. She wrote that she at the hotel.
~~a) is staying~~ b) was staying
- 3. They realized that they their way.
a) had lost ~~b) lost~~
- 4. She says she to see me off.
~~a) would come~~ b) will come
- 5. I understood that she.....a letter.
~~a) has read~~ b) had read

Спасибо за внимание!